Department Goals
All truly Christian education must have as its ultimate purpose the enhancement and further unfolding of each student’s ability to accomplish his or her “chief end” of “glorifying God and enjoying Him forever.” The Covenant College purpose statement describes this as striving “to discern and unfold the implications of His preeminence in all things.” Thus, the Biology Department seeks to discern and unfold the implications of Christ’s preeminence in biology through our work with our students. To accomplish this we endeavor to:
1. Expand our student’s knowledge and appreciation of the unifying themes, the amazing diversity and the marvelous complexity of the biological aspects of creation.
2. Help our students establish a solid foundation for faithful stewardship of their gifts in scientific endeavors. We do this by ensuring that our students are firmly grounded in the following areas:
   a. A biblical theology of scientific endeavor.
   b. Ethics related to scientific investigation and technological applications.
   c. Accessing and evaluating the primary research literature.
   d. Experimental design.
   e. The communication conventions of the discipline.
3. Encourage our students in their callings to become motivated servants who are committed to putting skills and knowledge to work in redemptive activity.

Teacher Certification
Students who desire teacher certification in Biology should complete a BA degree with a major in Biology, then enroll in the one-year Master of Arts in Teaching program at Covenant College. To ensure eligibility for entry to the MAT. program, it is recommended that you complete the Education Minor. (See page 79) Two of the courses in the minor, EDU 222 Educational Psychology and EDU 361 Education of Exceptional Children, are required for admission to the program. This program leads to grades 6-12 teacher certification through the state of Georgia and through the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI).
Additionally, pre-MAT. biology majors must take the following specific courses as part of their biology major:
- BIO 220 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIO 221 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- BIO 340 Microbiology OR BIO 345 Immunology
- Plus BIO 324 Biology of Invertebrates is recommended as an elective

Acceptance into the Biology Major
Because of the rigorous nature of the major, a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24 is normally required for those declaring a biology major. Students with lower test scores should consult the Biology Department chair before registering for biology courses required in the major. The biology major calls for early counseling of students in order that they may be properly informed concerning requirements and necessary course sequences.

Biology Major Options
The department offers four different concentrations for completing a major in biology:
1) a general option that includes a wide range of courses across the biological disciplines;
2) a biomedical concentration which emphasizes cellular and molecular biology and is the recommended biology major concentration for pre-medical students and students interested in biomedical research;
3) an environmental biology concentration; and
4) a health professions concentration recommended for those students considering graduate/professional training in nursing, physicians assistant, physical therapy, occupational therapy, and a variety other health related fields.

Students with questions concerning the best option for their future plans should consult the department chair.

Students interested in certification for teaching biology in secondary school (high school) should consult with the chair of the Education Department (See Requirements for a Major in Natural Science with Georgia Secondary School Broad Fields Sciences Certification)

Requirements for Major in Biology - General
The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 121 General Chemistry is
fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.
Core requirements ............................................................... 54  
Electives ............................................................................ 4-8

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111-112 General Biology I, II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 242 Cellular and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 260 Ecology “W”</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 291 Biological Perspectives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 311 Practicum in Biology</td>
<td>0-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 490 Biology Seminar “S”</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 492-493 Senior Integration Paper I, II</td>
<td>2,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group 2 - two courses (see list below)</td>
<td>7-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group 3 - two courses (see list below)</td>
<td>7-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 121-122 General Chemistry I, II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 323-324 Organic Chemistry I, II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mathematics through MAT 142 Precalculus. If a math placement level of 4 or higher is received, then one additional math course is required (e.g. Calculus I, Elementary Statistical Methods)............. 4

PHY 131-132 General College Physics I, II                             | 8     |

Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 64-68
Degree Total........................................................................ 126

**Requirements for Major in Biology - Biomedical Concentration**

This option offers a concentration in cellular and molecular biology and is recommended for those interested in biotechnology, biomedical research and professional school in medicine (veterinary as well as human), dentistry, podiatry and optometry. A minimum combined SAT score of 1200 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 27 at the time of acceptance into Covenant College is strongly recommended for those choosing the biomedical concentration.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 121 General Chemistry is fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.
Core requirements ............................................................... 54
Electives ............................................................................ 4-8

*These requirements may include enough units in chemistry for a chemistry minor. If an additional minor is desired, the total number of units taken may exceed the 126 needed for graduation.*
**Requirements for Major in Biology - Environmental Concentration**

This option offers a concentration in environment/ecology-related topics and is recommended for those interested in environmental issues, conservation biology and wildlife biology.

Covenant is affiliated with the AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies. By completing both the Covenant and AuSable programs, a student may earn an environmental certificate from the institute. Covenant students will be billed separately for their AuSable expenses, and Covenant will give credit for most AuSable Institute courses. Fellowships and scholarships are available. See Professor Wenger for further information.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 121 General Chemistry is fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core requirements</th>
<th>54</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111-112 General Biology</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 260 Ecology “W”</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 291 Biological Perspectives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 311 Practicum in Biology</td>
<td>0-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 490 Biology Seminar “S”</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 492-493 Senior Integration Paper</td>
<td>2,1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biology electives**

- Group 1 - one course (see list below) | 3-4 |
- Group 2 or 3 - two courses (see lists below) | 7-8 |

| CHE 121-122 General Chemistry I, II | 8 |
| Either CHE 323-324 Organic Chemistry I, II or PHY 131-132 General College Physics I, II | 8 |
| MAT 142 Precalculus Mathematics | 4 |
| STA 252 Elementary Statistics: Concepts and Methods | 4 |
| Summer courses at AuSable Institute (3 courses) | 12 |

Total hours for the major and supporting courses | 66-68 |
Degree Total | 126 |

**Biology Elective Course Groupings**

**Group 1**: BIO 220 (W), 221, 219, 242, 260 (W)

**Group 2**: BIO 320, 321, 323, 340, 345, 346, 391; CHE 423 Biochemistry, PE433 Physiology of Exercise

---

*These requirements may include enough units in chemistry for a chemistry minor. If an additional minor is desired, the total number of units taken may exceed the 126 needed for graduation.*

---

**Requirements for Major in Biology - Health Professions Concentration**

This concentration provides a solid foundation in biology and the flexibility to meet pre-requisites for graduate and professional programs for a variety of health professions. Students who intend to pursue graduate and/or professional training in physical therapy, nursing, physicians assistant programs, occupational therapy and other similar programs will be well served in this concentration. (Please note that the biomedical concentration is recommended for pre-medical students) Students need to be aware of any specific requirements of particular graduate/professional programs that are not included in the health professions concentration so that they can work with their advisor to make arrangements for any additional courses as needed.

Pre-nursing students should normally plan to take BIO 220, BIO 221 and BIO 340 as electives. Pre-physical therapy students should normally plan to take BIO 220, BIO 221 and PE 433 as electives.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 103 Introductory Chemistry or CHE 121 General Chemistry is fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major, and PSY100 General Psychology will be taken for the social science distribution requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core requirements</th>
<th>51</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>7-11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111-112 General Biology I, II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 220 Human Anatomy and Physiology I “W” or BIO 260 Ecology “W”</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 242 Cellular and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 291 Biological Perspectives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 311 Practicum in Biology</td>
<td>0-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 490 Biology Seminar “S”</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 492-493 Senior Integration Paper I, II</td>
<td>2,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Groups 1 or 2 - three courses (see lists below) | 10-12 |

| CHE 103-104 Introductory Chemistry I, II or CHE 121-122 General Chemistry I, II | 8 |
| CHE 323-324 Organic Chemistry I, II or PHY 131-132 General College Physics I, II | 8 |
| MAT 142 Precalculus Mathematics | 4 |
| PSY100 General Psychology (to be taken to fulfill the core social science distribution requirement) | 4 |
PSY 303 Developmental Psychology .................................... 4
STA 252 Elementary Statistics: Concepts and Methods ...... 4
Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 64-68
Degree Total............................................................... 126

Biology Elective Course Groupings
Group 1: BIO 220 (W), 221, 219, 242, 260 (W)
Group 2: BIO 320, 321, 323, 340, 345, 346, 391; CHE 423
Biochemistry, PE433 Physiology of Exercise
Group 3: BIO 324, 326, 327, 331, 335, 361

Requirements for Minor in Biology
BIO 111-112 General Biology I, II ....................................... 8
Biology electives ............................................................... 12
Total hours for the minor ................................................. 20

Biology Courses (BIO)
111 General Biology I
The course focuses on basic principles of biology at the molecular and cellular level; it includes an introduction to biochemistry, a survey of cell structures and functions, the study of energy transformations in cells, inheritance, cell division, molecular genetics, immunology and development. Designed for science majors and pre-nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental students. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24, or permission of instructor. Four hours. LAB

112 General Biology II
The course focuses basic principles of biology at the organ system, organism and community levels including a taxonomic survey of the major biological kingdoms. Three hours lecture. Designed for science majors and pre-nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental students. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24, or permission of instructor. Four hours. LAB

219 Nutrition
The course includes a study of the various types of nutrients, how they are digested, absorbed, and metabolized and how they function. Guidelines are given for amounts of the various nutrients needed to maintain good health and proper weight. Students are provided some experience in analyzing their own diets. Laws regulating ingredients are examined. Three hours.

220 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
The structure and function of the human body from the systems perspective. The course focuses on the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive systems. The cat is used for dissection purposes. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or 112. Four hours. “W”

221 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
The structure and function of the human body from the systems perspective. The course focuses on the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous and endocrine systems. The cat is used for dissection purposes. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or 112. Four hours

242 Cellular and Molecular Biology
A detailed study of the nature and utilization of nucleic acid-based information systems in living cells. The course focuses on DNA (structure, replication, repair, gene regulation), RNA (structure, synthesis, processing and function) and proteins (structure, synthesis, function). Techniques for studying and engineering nucleic acids and proteins will also be covered. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture; three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

260 Ecology
Relations of organisms to the physical and biological conditions under which they live. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

263 Natural History of the Appalachian Highlands
This is a study of the unique interface of northern and southern flora and fauna in the southeastern highlands region. The course will include an overview of the geology of the area and discussions of the interactions among native and European peoples. Issues of conservation will also be addressed. Three hours.

291 Biological Perspectives
An examination of selected biological science-related historical, philosophical, theological, bioethical and origins related issues in Christian perspective. The course is designed to equip students to engage in the discipline of biology in a holistic, biblically faithful manner. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

299 Special Topics
Opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of biology. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided by the Biology faculty as need and interest arise. Prerequisites: as appropriate. Credit to be determined.
311 Practicum in Biology
Introduction to work in a biologically-related area (medical, nutritional, environmental, business, physical therapy, occupational therapy, etc). Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112, plus possible other appropriate courses depending on the area chosen. Not open to freshmen. Thirty hours work time per credit hour. Repeatable. One to three hours.

313 Genetics
Principles of heredity including classical, molecular, cellular, behavioral, and population genetics. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

320 Comparative Anatomy
Classification and comparison of typical chordate animals with emphasis on the vertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Two hours lecture. Six hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

321 Comparative Animal Physiology
A comparative study of functions of animal organ systems. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

323 Developmental Biology
Experimental and descriptive aspects of animal development, with emphasis on vertebrates. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

324 Biology of Invertebrates
The study of invertebrate animals with emphasis on structure, function and taxonomy. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

326 Insect Biology and Ecology
A study of insect taxonomy, ecology, anatomy and physiology, and economic importance. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

327 Ornithology
The biology, behavior, ecology, and identification of birds. Laboratory work includes field work as well as dissecting a pigeon. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

331 Herpetology
Herpetology is the study of the taxonomy, anatomy, natural history, and physiology of reptiles and amphibians. Any laboratory work will be done within the lecture periods. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

335 Field Botany
The course studies the taxonomy and ecology of vascular plants as components of natural communities. Field identification of plant species will be stressed and will include laboratory dissection and identification. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112; or permission of instructor. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

340 Microbiology
The course studies microbial life histories, morphology, physiology, identification, culture techniques, environmental microbiology, control, and the etiology and pathology of infectious disease. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

345 Immunology
A study of human defenses against exogenous infectious agents and endogenous neoplasia. The course includes an overview of the nonspecific defenses but focuses on specific defenses. Prerequisites: BIO 242. Three hours.

346 Cancer Biology
An examination of the molecular and cellular events that lead to the unregulated proliferation of cells in the human body. Significant attention is given to tumor immunology, mechanisms of metastasis and anti-cancer therapies. Some material concerning cancer epidemiology, host-tumor interactions and cancer prevention is also included. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours.

361 Land Resources
Systems level perspective on land forms. Includes analysis and interpretation of data, both on-site and remote-sensing data. Includes readings on land use and planning. Prerequisite: one year of college science. Laboratory fee: $20. Mainly offered at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

390 Special Topics in Biology
This course explores topics of current interest in the department not covered in other courses. Topics might include plant physiology, human genetics, history of biology, animal histology and microtechnique, and methods of biological research. Some offerings of this course may fulfill the “S” requirement. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Repeatable. One to four hours.

391 Research in Biology
An introduction to laboratory research. Includes review of pertinent research literature, the theory and practice of relevant laboratory techniques, and the design and completion of a novel long-term laboratory research project, under the direction of the course instructor. Prerequisite: BIO 242 or permission of the instructor. Laboratory fee $40. Three hours.

392 Directed Individual Study
Individualized study to pursue or review certain topics in biology. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Repeatable. One to two hours. Course fee: up to $30.

490 Biology Seminar
Oral presentation of scientific work is an essential element of all the scientific disciplines. This course provides instruction and practice in this important component of participation in the biological scientific community. Prerequisites: Biology major and junior-level standing. Zero hours. “S”

492 Senior Integration Paper in Biology I
The course is designed to help senior biology majors develop and execute to a “good draft stage” a scholarly project which deals with a topic of interest suitable for a biology major, in which they have a personal stake and which allows them in some aspect or other to explicitly exhibit the analytical skills of a Christian heart and mind in a “worldview-ish” mode. Prerequisites: Biology major and senior–level standing, or permission of the instructor. Two hours. “S”

493 Senior Integration Paper in Biology II
Further refinement development of SIP I course products. Students will begin the course by reading and discussing fellow students’ papers and offering suggestions for improvements. Each student will then meet with the instructor to plan and develop a contract for further work on the paper. Prerequisite: BIO 492. One hour.

The following courses are taught only at AuSable Institute (see their catalog for course descriptions of courses currently offered at www.ausable.org):
205 Principles of Environmental Education
218 Tropical Agriculture and Missions
260 Field Natural History (Natural History in Spring)
305 Watershed Stewardship
316 Ecological Agriculture
325 Marine Invertebrates
329 Marine Mammals
336 Wood Plants
341 Molecular Tools for the Field Biologist
368 Marine Biology
371 Aquatic Biology
372 Limnology
381 Global Development and Ecological Sustainability
383 Wildlife Ecology
405 Environmental Health
467 Ecology of India Tropics
471 Conservation Biology
478 Alpine Ecology
482 Restoration Ecology